

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
WESTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN  
SOUTHERN DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

v.

Case No. 1:05-CR-32  
Honorable David W. McKeague

JOSHUA IAN REMUS,

Defendant.

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**REPORT AND RECOMMENDATION**

Pursuant to W.D. Mich. LCrR 11.1 and upon a request of the district court, I conducted a felony plea hearing in this matter on April 12, 2005, after receiving the written consent of the defendant, the defendant's attorney, and the attorney for the government. These consents were also placed on the record in open court.

Defendant Joshua Ian Remus is charged in the first count of a two-count Indictment with possessing computer images of minors engaging in sexually explicit conduct. I reviewed the facts with the defendant which show that he committed the offense charged. Briefly stated, those facts show that during a period of time leading up to November 4, 2003, defendant knowingly had on his computer pictures of minors engaging in sexually explicit conduct. Through investigation, the government has obtained the identity of the children to verify their ages and the fact that the pornography was produced outside of the state of Michigan.

On the basis of this record, I found that defendant was competent to enter a plea of guilty and that his plea was knowledgeable and voluntary with a full understanding of each of the

rights waived by the defendant, that the defendant fully understood the nature of the charge and the consequences of his plea, and that the defendant's plea had a sufficient basis in fact which contained all of the elements of the offense charged.

I also inquired into the plea agreement. I found the plea agreement to have been knowingly and voluntarily made and found that it fully reflected all of the promises made by the parties.

Accordingly, I accepted the plea of guilty, subject to final acceptance of the plea by the District Judge, and I specifically reserved acceptance of the plea agreement for the District Judge. I ordered the preparation of a presentence investigation report, and directed that a transcript of the proceedings be prepared and filed with the Clerk of the Court.

#### **Recommendation**

Based upon the foregoing, I respectfully recommend that the defendant's plea of guilty to count 1 of the Indictment be accepted, that the court adjudicate the defendant guilty of that charge, and that the written plea agreement be accepted at, or before, the time of sentencing.

Dated: April 12, 2005

/s/ Hugh W. Brenneman, Jr.  
Hugh W. Brenneman, Jr.  
United States Magistrate Judge

#### **NOTICE TO PARTIES**

You have the right to de novo review by the district judge of the foregoing findings. Any application for review must be in writing, must specify the portions of the findings or proceedings objected to, and must be filed and served no later than ten (10) days after the plea hearing. See W.D. Mich. LCrR 11.1(b).

